Why Seafood Investors **Need Transparency**



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Ocean Assets: Who We Are

Finance



Blue Economy

- Non-profit financial research & advisory
- Sustainable seafood, shipping, energy
- Expert network in finance, science & industry
- Mandates for investment & engagement
- Global initiatives. Geneva & London team

1. Investment: EC Blue Economy Investment



Engagement by DG MARE:

We select innovative companies in all maritime sectors for funding by EC + Private Investors



- Transparency: Required at all levels for funding
- **Fishing issues:** Traceability & CFP compliance
- Innovation: AquaCulture, BioTech, Energy, Shipping

Example: Transparency for EC Funding

Eligibility Criteria

- Contribute to blue economy?
- Sustainable best practice?
- Innovative product/approach?
- **■** Ready for business?

Quality Criteria

- Partners & Customers?
- Reliable supply chain?
- Patents or IP protection?
- Robust Financials?



Sample Investment:

Cloud platform: Fishing companies can manage, trace, sell.





2. Engagement: EU Fishing Finance

150
Top Fishing
Companies
Transparent

Operations

100 **Top Fishing Financiers Transparent Finance**

12
Top Fishing
Countries

Transparent
Policies





- 1. Fully Documented Fisheries
- 2. CFP Landing Obligation
- 3. EU Quota Transparency

3. Standards: Marine Green Bonds







Helping maritime companies access the \$200bn Green Bond Market.



Transparency needed | Issuers meet criteria











Policy Transparency

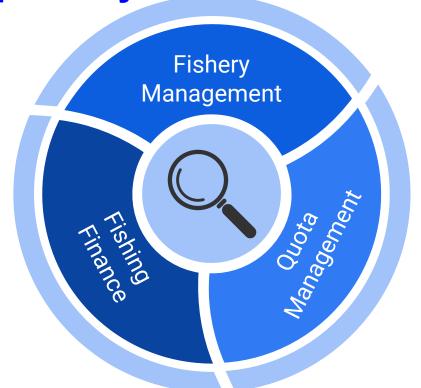
& Quota Reform

Fisheries

- Science-based
- ☐ MSY by 2020
- End Overfishing

Support





Quotas

- ☐ Science-based
- Longer Term
- Public disclosure



Vote with Science!

Tale of 2 Commodities:

Harvested, Renewable Resources

Timber

- Asset Transparency
 Policy Transparency
 Company Transparency
 Accepted FSC Certification
- Many Equities, Funds, Direct Inv.
- Inflation hedge: 5%/yr over 50 yrs
- Standard in institutional portfolios
- Timber cos well-capitalised

Fish

- Less Transparency on Fisheries
 Less Certainty on Policy, Quotas
 Fewer Investment Options
 Some MSC controversy
- Aquaculture wins investment
- 20 seafood stocks. 2 PE funds
- Limited fishery return history
- Capital: 30 yrs behind timber

3 Invest Strategies:

Fisheries: J Curve



Impacts:

Livelihoods Fish Stocks Nutrition

Fishing Business:

Source, Process, Distribute, Service



Large Fisheries:

- Returns 5-15%
- Impact returns
- Scale Production

Small Fisheries:

- Returns 15-30%
- Impact returns
- Artisanal



Investors Need:

Transparency
Invest Vehicles
Risk Mitigation

Moral of the Story



Finance is...

- Lever for Sustainability
- Partnership based on Trust and...

Money loves Transparency!







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Support

